

Uchumi na BIASHARA

11 TANZANIA INAVYOZIDI
KUFUNGUKA KUPITIA
ZIWA TANGANYIKA

12 UTALII TANZANIA
NI MUHIMU KWA
UCHUMI



**Wafugaji kuku wanavyolia
na madalali, wataka
kuku auzwe kwa kilo**



Wafugaji kuku wanavyolia na madalali, kuku auzwe kwa kilo

Na Lucy Ngowi

KUKU ni kitoweo rahisi kwa watu wengi mjini na vijijini kutokana na ukweli jwaa kila kitungo alichonacho kinaliwa.

Mkazi wa Mbegala jiji Dar es Salaam, Rehema Furaha, anaeleza jinsi miguu, vipapatio, utumbo pamoja na vichwa vya kuku vinavyomabababika kazi ya kuwaandaa watoto wake mla.

Anasema anapokua kwenye majukumu yake ya kila siku mara nyingi hupita kwenye maeneo ambayo vintoo hivyo vya kuku vinakutwa vikibaangwa kwa ajili ya kutazwa ambapo bei yake huanzia Sh 100 hadi 1,000 kutegemea kipande msumaji machokibitaji.

"Mara nyingi katika maeneo yetu haya ya Uwahilini, miguu wa kuku mmoja huuzwa Sh 200, kichwa Sh 200, kipapatio Sh 300, mairi na firigisi huanzia Sh 500 hadi Sh 1,000, papa Sh 2,500 na kidati Sh 2,500.

"Urapokua umechoka kupika, ukasema vipande hivyo ambavyo huwa vimekaangwa inarabishia kuvitanga na nyanya haraka kwa ajili ya mboga ya ugali ama wali na vinaweza kulwa bila hata kuzungwa," anasema.

Rehema ni mfano wa watu wengi jiji Dar es Salaam ambao hutumia vipande mbalimbali vya kuku wa kisasa (broiler) kwa ajili ya utahiri wa kupata mboga.

Wakati kwa Rehema anasema mboga hiyo humarabishia kaandaa mlo kwa ajili ya familia, wafugaji kuku pia ni biashara ambayo huwawingiriza kipato wafugaji na wafanyatibabara wanaoikaanga vipande vya kuku na kuuza mitaani pamoja na wakaanga chipisi. Sasa hivi wameingia pia madalali wanaoifika na biashara ya kuku.

Hata hivyo, wafugaji wa kuku wa kisasa wamekuwa pia wakikumbana na changamoto mbalimbali ambao ni pamoja na gharama kubwa za vyakula pamoja na dawa huku kuku hao wakivazwa kwa bei ndogo kutokana na sababu mbalimbali ikiwemo sika hilo kuingiliwa na madalali.

Wakati wafugaji wa kuku wakilazimika soko, wazazi wa vipande vya kuku huanani katika jiji la Dar es Salaam na wakaanga chipisi kwa itakawa neema kwani wamekuwa wakipata faida kubwa kuliko wale wanaowafuga kutazwa vifuranga hadi kawa tayari kwa anatumia.

Mwenyekiti wa Kikundi cha Umoja wa Wafugaji Kuku wa Nyama (Omlet) jiji Dar es Salaam na Pwani, Gloria Michael, anasema waliantika tumeji wao ambao upo dhini ya Tanzania Broilers Farmers Association (Tafba) ili kupambana na changamoto zinawakabili kwa pamoja.

Anasema hata hivi karibuni walikutana ili kujadili changamoto mbalimbali wanaokabiliana nao huanani kuhuka kwa bei ya kuku shambani.



Wafugaji wa kuku wanaona kuku wakuzwa kwa kilo inaweza kuwa suluhisho la changamoto ya soko wanalopitia.

Anasema bei ya kuku inashuka kwa kusa kuanza sehemu sabihi ya kupotea kuku wao kutokana na uswepo wa madalali ambao wanawapanga bei.

"Bei ya kuku hewa mwaka jana ilikuwa Sh 6,000 shambani lakini baada ya madalali kuingilia hii biashara wamedunha ikawa kati ya Sh 4,500 hadi 5,000. Wafugaji wakubwa nao wanaharibu soko la wafugaji wadogo," anasema.

Mfugaji wa kuku wa kisasa kutoka Yombo, Dar es Salaam, Ruth Kivoyo anasema madalali wanawau-

miza sana kwani anapokwenda kwa mfugaji anataka auziwe kaka kwa Sh 4,500 hadi 5,000, baada ya hapo dalali huyo akimfika soko ni amamaza kwa Sh 6,500, kama ni hotelini amaza kwa Sh 8,000 hadi 12,000.

"Hata kwa wale wanaotanya biashara ya kukaanga kuku kipande kimoja kwa bei ya chini kabisa kinauzwa Sh 2,500 na kuku anasema vipande vitne. Lakini hapo hadi kuna kiwa na vichwa, miguu na firigisi. Kwa muunaji huyo kuku mmoja anawingiriza zaidi ya Sh 10,000," anasema.

Anaong'iza kuwa mara nyingi mfugaji anapata faida kidogo au anajikata mwingi ukikata.

Naye katibu wa kikundi hicho, Damin Temu, anasema wanakuwa wakikumbana na changamoto pia kwenye bei ya vifuranga na chakula cha kuku kwani vitu hivyo viko juu sana.

Anasema kutokana na vitu hivyo ewili, bila kugusia dawa hukii wakiminywa na madalali, ufugaji wa kuku umekawa wa kimanoo zaidi kwani hawapati faida. Anaeleza changamoto nyingine

kuwa ni pale dalali anapofatimisha kuingia kwenye banda ili kuona hali ya kuku na kuwachia kuku magereya.

Msaalamu wa mifugo, David Mserga anasema kifuranga kimoja kinatumika kwa Sh 2,000 mpaka hatua ya kumliha, kumpa chanzo na kawa tayari kumaza, mfugaji huwa amebababika wazazi wa Sh 5,000 kwa kuku. Lakini anapokwenda soko, arakuta soko linamzaniha kuuza kuku kwa Sh 5,200 mpaka 5,500 hivyo hapati faida.

Anashauri kwagha sana ni wakati mwalala kwa siku kutazwa kwa kilo, hali ambayo anasemi ingewasidha sana wafugaji hadala ya kuku kupotea kwa kushikwa paja.

"Tunaoomba serikali itoe ubitikiano katika kuainisha hizo bei angalau wafugaji wangepima faida. Tunashauri kuku wozwe kwa kilo angalau kwa Sh 6,000 kwa kilo kama bei ya kutazwa kwa sababu bei hwa zinahadilika badilika," anasema.

Ruth yeye anaoomba serikali iweke machinjio ya kuku na hao madalali wawe wakuzwa kwa kilo.

"Hii ingependelea sana kama Bodi ya Nyama itasema kullangalia swala hilo," anasema.

Kwa upande wake, Katibu Msa-jili wa Bodi ya Nyama mchini, Iman Sichahe, anasema hajarwahi kutika changamoto hizo na hivyo anashauri wafugaji hao kufika ofisini kwake kwa marumizi zaidi.

Kuhusu suala la kuku kutazwa kwa kilo, Sichahe anasema Katibu Mkuu wa Wizaru ya Mifugo, Sekta ya Mifugo, Elisabet Ole Gabriel, aligaga suala hilo lifanywe kazi na kwamba wana-jandaa kuanza mchakato.



Wafugaji wanawalazimika kwamba muiza chipisi anapata faida maridufu ya ile anayopata mfugaji wa kuku.

05/01/2021

* Wakurugenzi wazuiwa kupanga tozo mazao ya uvuvi

Na Mwandishi Maalumu

WAZIRU wa Mifugo na Uvuvi, Mashimba Ndaki amewataka wakurugenzi wa haba mashauri zenye masoko ya samaki ya kimataifa kuache kupanga tozo za mazao ya uvuvi bila kuwasiliana na wizara.

Alitoa maimazo huo alipotembelea mnada wa mifugo katika Kijiji cha Buzirayombo, Kata ya Bukeme na Soko la Samaki la Kimataifa lililopo Kijiji cha Kasenda katika Kata ya Mugarza, Chato mkoani Grita.

Waziri Ndaki pia alikagua ujenzi wa machinjio ya kisasa yanayojengwa katika eneo la mnada wa mifugo katika Kijiji cha Buzirayombo Kata ya Bukeme, wilayani Chato.

"Alisema wizara haifaki kusikia kero kwa wafanyabiashara kuhusu tozo zisizo rafiki katika masoko hayo likiwemo Soko la Samaki la Kimataifa la Kata ya Kirumba lililopo Bemba jijini Mwanza.

"Kuhusu tozo niseme tu kwa wakurugenzi waliokuwa na masoko haya ya kimataifa kwa maana ya Soko la Kirumba na Kasenda, wizara hatutaki kusikia kelele katika haya masoko mnapopanga tozo zenu hakikisheni kwa masoko haya mawili tuwasiliane ili tupange tozo za kwenye na za kwetu ambazo zitakuwa rafiki," alisema Ndaki.

Mbunge wa Jimbo la Chato Dk Medard Kalemari, alionba Serikali kupitia kwa Waziri Ndaki, kuona namna ya kuwasaidia wavuvi kwa kuwapa mikopo yenye riba nafuu na kuwanunulia nyavu ili waache kujihusisha na uvuvi usiozingatia taratibu, kanuni na sheria za nchi.

Baadhi ya wavuvi na wananchi wanaofanya shughuli za kibiashara katika Soko la Samaki la Kimataifa lililopo katika Kijiji cha Kasenda, walisema wanashirikiana na serikali kuhakikisha wanadhiti uvuvi haramu.

Aidha, walipongeza Wizara ya Mifugo na Uvuvi kwa namna inavyofanya jitihada za kuboreisha mazingira ya wavuvi ili sekta hiyo iwe na tija kichumi kwa wadau na tafa kwa jumla.

B W

Na Joa Mbaza

Nvunja I Mambi wa Ruz Mbaza Aid amem Wakala (Ruz) Mwaka miradi Alit baada maand wilaya na utel miradi uzemi inayo waene kukos "N wilaya wezi i waten

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The Guardian Pg. 7 05/01/2021

As drought looms in Longido, herders urged to sell cattle in good time

By Guardian Correspondent, Arusha

LONGIDO District Commissioner, Frank Mwaisumbe has advised herders in the district to better sell their livestock during this period while they are still healthy before they are being hit by the severe impacts of drought.

According to Mwaisumbe, due to low vuli rains this year, most of the district has been hit by drought thus affecting water and feeds of the animals.

"It is better for the farmers to

take decision now before the animals become skinny or die due to lack of enough food, we have witnessed difficult situation for livestock keepers here due to drought brought by insufficient vuli rains, to avoid more effects, let us them sell the animals while they are healthy," the DC advised the herders.

In an interview with this paper, Mwaisumbe said that animals like cattle, sheep and goats need enough feed to survive and stay healthy, so contrary to that the

animals may die.

"There are some herders who have already taken their animals to the areas with enough water and feeds, but those who are yet to do so, I advise them to sell the animals now, the livestock can be sold to the meat processing factory located at Namanga border area," he added.

He also urged the pastoralists who will sell the animals to make proper use of the monies by purchasing calves and goats once the masika rain season begins so

as to sustain their business.

The official also warned some herders who have been moving their animals from Longido to Emboseri area in Kenya and West Kilimanjaro to avoid selling the animals in the neighboring country without obtaining permit from the government because doing so is against the country's laws.

"There are some pastoralists who take advantage of the drought situation to sell the animals in the neighboring Kenya to avoid

tax and levies, this is not allowed and once we catch them, stern measures will be taken," he said.

Steven Kiruswa, Longido legislator said that he has started to mobilize resources, encourage pastoralists to form groups and sell the livestock at a fair price.

"Majority of the pastoralists have been falling into the wrong hands of agents when it comes to selling their animals, this is why they are campaigning and educating them to avoid these dealers but rather form groups

to sell the animals in a profitable way," he said.

He said that selling the animals will also improve their income and food security in their households.

"We are organizing a mega conference which will bring all pastoralists in Longido to discuss among other things commercial and sustainable livestock keeping, during the conference, a number of challenges facing the group will be addressed including how to fight the impacts brought by drought," Kiruswa said.

100/- for expansion

sufficient to warrant business expansion.

Currently, the bank, which the Catholic Church is the majority shareholder, boasts a market capitalisation of 16.08bn/-. Its shares are hardly traded on the exchange.

It has a healthy balance sheet of 220bn/- while cus-

tomers deposits amounted to 180bn/- at the end of November last year.

Prof Chijoriga said the bank aimed at providing quality financial services to all sectors of the economy in a sustainable and responsible manner in society to meet customer expectations.

MCKB operates in eight regions with 11 branches - four branches are in Dar es Salaam and one each in Kilimanjaro, Morogoro, Iringa, Njombe, Mwanza, Kagera and Dodoma regions.

The bank wants to expand business and reach out to more customers, especially in rural areas.

Fish market value increases by 17pc

By DAILY NEWS Reporter

THE value of fish sold in registered markets rose by 16.8 per cent to 84.8bn/- in the quarter ending September last year from 72.6bn/- of the corresponding quarter in 2019 on account of the measures taken by the government to control illegal fishing.

According to the Bank of Tanzania (BoT)'s consolidated zonal economic performance report the increase in the value was recorded in all zones except Dar es Salaam and Central, partly underpinned by an improvement in the quantity of fish sold in the markets by 8.6 per cent to 197,743 tonnes.

Meanwhile, a decline in the value of fish sold in Central and Dar es Salaam zones was due to a decrease in fish imports and local catches.

To reap maximum benefits from fishing, the government recently announced plans to strengthen a crackdown on illegal fishing with stern legal measures taken against the culprits.

Deputy Minister for Livestock and Fisheries Pauline Gekul said previous anti-illegal fishing activities forced the government to spend about 1.2bn/- on crackdowns, something that should not be repeated.

She said the government had put in place plans to purchase four new fishing vessels in the Indian Ocean to boost fishing ac-

tivities and address illegal fishing in the country.

The vessels, according to the deputy minister, will help create 45,000 employment opportunities for Tanzanians.

Councils were directed to set aside 15 per cent of their revenues accrued from livestock and fishing sector for supporting development projects in their areas, including providing loans to fishermen.

According to the CCM 2020-2025 manifesto, the government focuses on improving ports and purchasing modern fishing vessels to improve the economy through fishing activities.

The ruling party's manifesto states that major fisheries development will be on course once the fishing environment is improved to attract both small and big investors to engage in the business.

The government aims at building a big fishing port along the Coast that will attract big fishing vessels for deep sea vessels to dock.

It also looks forward to providing fishing education to local fishermen, especially on the use of proper equipment and best fishing methods.

"The purchase of new five vessels will go along with the establishment of new fish processing industries and strengthening of existing ones.

This will help create a reliable market for fish products and boost the sector," reads part of the document.

Zim to unlock insurance against extreme weather risk

Harare, Monday

GERMANY'S state development bank KfW and the World Food Programme (WFP) have committed to contribute \$2 million each, to African Risk Capacity Insurance Company Limited (ARC) to support premium financing of insurance against risks caused by extreme weather events in Zimbabwe, Treasury has said.

Zimbabwe will contribute \$500,000 and this will unlock maximum insurance cover of \$20 million. The ARC provides capacity building on preparedness for climatic shocks, as well as insurance against risks such as droughts.

Following the government's participation in the ARC drought risk insurance policy, complemented by the United Nations WFP Resilient Policy for the 2019/20 agricultural season, Zimbabwe received a total pay-out of \$1.75 million in June last year.

The pay-out assisted a substantial number of the country's vulnerable households in selected districts, through the disbursement of unconditional cash transfers to food insecure and labour-constrained households (chronically ill, older person headed households) in the worst drought-affected wards.

According to the Treasury, 77 767 households are from Chiwi, Binga, Bulilima, Buzura and Uzumba.

"Zimbabwe is committed to participating in the 2020/21 ARC programme," said the Treasury.

"To relieve fiscal challenge that member states face in paying their premiums compounded by the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic ARC has facilitated application of premium subsidy from KfW German Government towards minimum funding for the 2020/21 agricultural season.

"KfW of German and World Food Programme (WFP) have committed to premium



Tozo za masoko ya samaki ya kimataifa kuwasilishwa wizarani

Na Edward Kondela, Geita

■ ■ WAZIRI wa Mifugo na Uuvi Mashimba Ndaki amewataka wakurugenzi wa halmashauri zenye masoko ya samaki ya kimataifa kuacha kupanga tozo za mezao ya uvuvi bila kuwasiliana na wizara hiyo ili kuondoa kero za tozo zinazowakumba wananchi wanaofanya biashara katika maeneo hayo.

Akizungumza jana mara baada

ya kutembelea mnada wa mifugo uliyopo Kijiji cha Buzirayombo Kata ya Bukome na soko la samaki la kimataifa lililopo Kijiji cha Kasenda Kata ya Muganza, Wilaya ya Chato Mkoani Geita, Waziri Ndaki alisema wizara haitaki kusikia kero za wafanyabiashara kuhusu tozo zisizo rafiki katika masoko hayo kwamba soko la samaki la kimataifa la Kata ya Kirumba lililopo Wilaya ya Ilmela jijini Mwanza.

"Kuhusiana na tozo niseme tu

kwa wakurugenzi walio na masoko haya ya kimataifa kwa maana ya soko la Kirumba na Kasenda, sisi wizara hatutaki kusikia kelele katika haya masoko mnapopanga tozo zenu hakikisheni kwa masoko haya mawili tuwasiliane ili tupange tozo za kwenu na kwetu ambazo zitakuwa rafiki," alisema Ndaki.

Kwa upande wake Mbunge wa Jimbo la Chato, Dkt. Medard Kalemani amemuomba Waziri Ndaki kupitia vikundi vya wavuvi

viliyosajiliwa, wizara ione namna ya kuwasaidia wavuvi mikopo yenye riba nafuu pamoja na kuwanunulia nyavu ili kuacha kujihusha na uvuvi usiofuata utaratibu.

Nao baadhi ya wavuvi na wananchi wanaofanya shughuli za kibiashara katika soko la samaki la kimataifa lililopo Kijiji cha Kasenda wamesema wanashirikiana na serikali kuhakikisha wanadhibiti uvuvi haramu.

Aidha, wameipongeza Wizara ya

Mifugo na Uuvi namna inavyofanya jitihada za kuhakikisha inaboresha mazingira ya wavuvi ili sekta ya uvuvi iweze kuwa na tija kwa wadau wa sekta hiyo na hatimaye waweze kunufaika kuchumi.

Waziri wa Mifugo na Uuvi, Mashimba Ndaki amekagua pia ujenzi wa machinjio ya kisasa yanayojengwa katika eneo la mnada wa mifugo Kijiji cha Buzirayombo Kata ya Bukome, Wilaya ya Chato Mkoani Geita.

SOKO LA SAMAKI



WAZIRI wa Mifugo na Uvuvi, Mashimba Ndaki (wa pili kushoto), Mbunge wa Chato, Waziri wa Nishati, Dk. Medard Kalemami (kulia) na viongozi wengine, wakikagua soko la samaki la kimataifa katika Kijiji cha Kasenda, Wilaya ya Chato, mkoani Geita. (Picha na Wizara ya Mifugo na Uvuvi).

*Waziri Mashimba atoa onyo kwa wakurugenzi wa halmashauri

NA MWANDISHI WETU

WAZIRI wa Mifugo na Uvuvi, Mashimba Ndaki, amewataka wakurugenzi wa halmashauri zenye masoko ya samaki ya kimataifa, kuacha kupanga tozo za mazao ya uvuvi bila kuwasiliana na wizara hiyo.

Amesema lengo la kufanya hivyo ni kuondoa kero za tozo zinazowakumba wananchi wanaofanya biashara katika maeneo hayo.

Mashimba, aliyasema hayo juzi, baada ya kutembelea mnada wa mifugo uliopo Kijiji cha Buzirayombo, Kata ya Bukome na Soko la Samaki la Kimataifa, lililopo Kijiji cha Kasenda, Kata ya Muganza, Wilaya ya Chato, Mkoani Geita.

Waziri Ndaki, alisema wizara haitaki kusikia kero za wafanyabiashara kuhusu tozo zisizo rafiki katika masoko haya, likiwemo Soko la Samaki la Kimataifa la Kata ya Kirumba, lililopo Wilaya ya Ilemela, jijini Mwanza.

"Kuhusiana na tozo, niseme tu kwa wakurugenzi walio na masoko haya ya

kimataifa, kwa maana ya soko la Kirumba na Kasenda, wizara hatutaki kusikia kelele. Mnapopanga tozo zenu, hakikisheni kwa

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Kuhusiana na tozo, niseme tu kwa wakurugenzi walio na masoko haya ya kimataifa, kwa maana ya soko la Kirumba na Kasenda, wizara hatutaki kusikia kelele. Mnapopanga tozo zenu, hakikisheni kwa masoko haya mawili...

Mashimba Ndaki

masoko haya mawili, tunawasiliana ili tupange tozo za kwenu na kwetu, ambazo zitakuwa rafiki," alisema.

Mbunge wa Jimbo la Chato, Dk. Medard Kalemami, alimuomba Waziri Ndaki, kupitia vikundi vya wavuvi vilivyosajiliwa, wizara ione namna ya kuwasaidia mikopo yenye riba nafuu na kuwanunulia nyavu ili kuacha kujihusisha na uvuvi usiofuata utaratibu.

Baadhi ya wavuvi na wananchi wanaofanya shughuli za kibiashara katika soko la samaki la kimataifa lililopo Kijiji cha Kasenda, walisema wanashirikiana na serikali kuhakikisha wanadhhibiti uvuvi haramu.

Aidha, waliipongeza Wizara ya Mifugo na Uvuvi kwa namna inavyofanya jitihada za kuhakikisha inaboresha mazingira ya wavuvi ili sekta hiyo iweze kuwa na tija kwa wadau na hatimaye waweze kunufaika kiuchumi.

Waziri Ndaki, pia alikagua ujenzi wa machinjio ya kisasa, yanayojengwa katika eneo la mnada wa mifugo, ulioko Kijiji cha Buzirayombo, Kata ya Bukome, Wilaya ya Chato, mkoani Geita.

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5/10/2021